Cross Border Activities Updates (KENYA)

- **Cross-border surveillance:** 3 suspected case of Acute Flaccid Paralysis (AFP) were reported from Garissa county, with one being a cross-border case (hot case) from Somalia.
  
- The hot case was reported in Sinai, a settlement which is considered an outreach site under the Hulugho sub county, with the case being detected during one of the integrated routine immunization outreach session.
  
- The child hails from Bula Guba (a settlement between Badhadhe in Somalia and Kulbiyow in Kenya) and travelled to Sinai settlement in order to access health service for the child where CGPP supports 2 integrated outreaches per month.
  
- The 16 months old child (male) met the standard criteria for AFP, where sample were on 10th and 11th February 2022 and shipped to KEMRI lab in Nairobi for further investigation.
  
- The team in conjunction with MoH and WHO collected samples including three contact samples and also shipped to KEMRI lab.

Cross Border Activities Updates (SOMALIA)

- **Supplementary Immunization Campaign:** Somalia is conducting its SIA campaign in South Central with the first round of mOPV2 targeting 1,968,508 children under 5 years in 81 districts.
  
- The project is supporting its project areas of Lower Juba, Gedo and Bakool through technical support in independent monitoring and also community mobilization. The team is also providing logistical support during the campaign.
  
- **Courtesy visit to Minister & Deputy Minister for health of Jubaland State Somalia:** The team which was representing CGPP in the Jubaland health sector 5th annual review meeting and conducting a supportive supervision in Lower Juba met with the deputy minister of Jubaland state to discuss on issues arising health especially on the vaccine preventable diseases in inaccessible districts.
  
- **Community based surveillance:** No suspected case of AFP, suspected measles or NNT detected by the community mobilizers during active case search visiting 62 households.
  
- **Routine Immunization Outreaches:** No routine immunization outreach session were conducted during the week.

Global Health Security—Priority Zoonotic Diseases Updates: (KENYA):

- During surveillance, the CMs reported a total of 19 suspected animal alerts were reported, 3 cluster of animal deaths in Lamu & Turkana, 5 suspected case of rabies in Turkana, Garissa and Mander, 2 suspected cases of RVF in Mandera and Wajir, 8 cases of suspected trypanosomiasis in Turkana, Mandera, Marsabit and Lamu.
  
- CDRs in Turkana picked rumors of community leaders discussing that cattle in Kibish-Naita, Natapar ktaals with reported on Foot and Mouth Disease- information shared with Veterinary department for further actions.
  
- Response activities: - County Government of Wajir veterinary department undertaking mass vaccinations activities Wajir East sub county-Kholof Harar. Targeting shoaats- Contagious caprine pleuropneumonia (CCPP), Peste des Petits Ruminants (PPR).
  
  - A total of 4 suspected human alerts were reported during the week: 3 suspected AFP cases in Garissa and Wajir and 1 suspected COVID-19 case in Wajir
  
  - A total of 412 zero reports and 2 case of rumours were reported by the community health volunteers.
**KENYA:**

Total # of children Defaulted = 1,592
Total # of children traced = 1,047 (66%)

**SOMALIA:**

Total # of children Defaulted = 18
Total # of children traced = 12 (67%)
3 new suspected AFP case detected by community mobilizer in Garissa and Marsabit county, Kenya. No new suspected cases from Somalia reported during the week.
CROSS-BORDER SURVEILLANCE AT DHOBLEY CROSSING POINT IN SOMALIA

- **CUMULATIVE:** A total of 149 children < 15 yrs managed to cross the Dhobley border point with IFO camp recording the highest number as the final destination with 39, Dagahaley camp 23, Garissa town 23, Hagadera camp 19, Wajir 14 and Nairobi 10.

- Out of the 148, 12 received OPV doses, 4 received IPV doses and MR received 12 doses, were administered to children <15 crossing the border.

- Majority of the children were from age 0-4 yrs with 78 children, 5-9 yrs were 64 children and 10-14 yrs were 7 children.

- In terms of gender, out of the 149 children, 84 were female (56%) while 65 were male (44%).

- Most of the children are travelling from: Afmadow 29, Kismayo 27, Buale 14, Dhobley 11, Qooqani 10, Mogadishu 8 and others 50.

---

**Final destination for children < 15 yrs crossing Dhobley border point**

22/10/2021 – 13/02/2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IFO Camp</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dagahaley Camp</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hagadera Camp</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garissa</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wajir</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nairobi</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age in years for children crossing the dhobley crossing point (22/10/2021 - 13/02/2022)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4 yrs</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9 yrs</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14 yrs</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Various Antigens administered to children < 5 yrs crossing the dhobley crossing point (22-10-2021 - 13-02-2022) N = 28**

- 0-4 yrs:
  - Dhobley: 3
  - Kismayo: 4
  - Wajir: 1
  - Afmadhow: 3
  - Bulle: 0

- 5-9 yrs:
  - Dhobley: 12
  - Kismayo: 12

- OPV administered
- IPV administered
- MR administered
COMMUNITY BASED DISEASE SURVEILLANCE ON PRIORITY ZOONOTIC DISEASES.

**Rumor report** – this are hearsay information on diseases or disease intelligence reports collected by the community mobilizers

Example: “I got rumors from area chief that, there is wounds between hooves of cattle at Natapar ktaals. The disease had been reported to his office by almost 3 people for 2 consecutive days.” Community mobilizer in Kibish, Turkana county.

**Zero reports** - are reports showing the community volunteers are doing active case search but no alerts picked during active case search.
### SOCIAL MOBILIZATION ACTIVITIES


**KENYA**
- Confirmed cases: 322,473
- Male cases: 181,861
- Female cases: 140,612
- Deaths (CFR 1.7%): 5,631
- Recoveries & discharges: 302,744

**SOMALIA**
- Confirmed cases: 26,260
- Deaths (CFR 5.7%): 1,345
- Recoveries & discharges: 10,722

A total 419,580 COVID-19 tests have been conducted.

#### Counties supported by CGPP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Confirmed cases</th>
<th>COVID-19 full vaccination</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nairobi</td>
<td>130,439</td>
<td>1,353,179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandera</td>
<td>425</td>
<td>28,629</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wajir</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>21,952</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garissa</td>
<td>2,659</td>
<td>40,944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkana</td>
<td>2,654</td>
<td>62,621</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marsabit</td>
<td>997</td>
<td>19,171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamu</td>
<td>770</td>
<td>15,276</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** MoH

- A total 3,259,082 COVID-19 tests have been conducted.

- 3,763 HHs visited by the social mobilizers during the week for sensitization of community members on hygiene, routine immunization, nutrition, priority zoonotic diseases and COVID-19 including vaccinations during the week.
- With the detection of a VPDV case in Kotulo, Mandera, mobilizers are intensifying mobilization on hygiene uptake, follow-up on routine immunization schedules and to avoid defaulting children in Mandera, Wajir and Garissa counties to avoid spread of the virus.
- Social mobilizers also managed to visits a total of 2,031 under five years children during the week (Kenya—1,169 and Somalia—862), to check their routine immunization status, defaulters and schedules.
- 18 group meeting were conducted during the week (Kenya - 15 and Somalia - 3) reaching a total of 1,143 community members with 79% females (901) and 21% males (242).
- 47 influential people were sensitized through community dialogue and sensitizations meeting.
- 8 religious leaders, 8 traditional healers, 18 village elders, 1 women group leaders and 6 chief/sub-chiefs were reached by CMs amplifying the messages of routine immunization, vaccine preventable diseases.
CHALLENGES

- Due to the ravaging drought in the northern part of Kenya and parts of Somalia,
  - There are mass death of livestock.
  - Increase in cross-border movement within the border of Kenya, Somalia and Ethiopia in search of water and pastures.
  - High number of IDPs in Dhoble, Dollow, Belet-hawa in Somalia.
- Closed health facilities due to insecurity/lack of funding i.e., 2 in Hulugho, 1 in Fafi in Garissa county, 2 in Wajir East and Kotulo in Wajir county and 2 in Belet-Hawa, 1 in Elwak and 1 in Bardere in Gedo region of Somalia
- Competing priority e.g., Covi-19 related activities

UPCOMING EVENTS/MEETINGS/CONFERENCES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EVENT/MEETING/CONFERENCE</th>
<th>WEEK OF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monthly ESAR RCCE Technical Working Group Meeting</td>
<td>23 Feb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGPP Workshop: Tips for Writing Effective and Quality Reports and Success Stories</td>
<td>24 Feb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USAID—IPs Communication Network Meeting</td>
<td>24 Feb</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IMPROVING HEALTH COVERAGE

Supplementary Immunization Campaign in Gedo, Bakool and Lower Juba regions. Photo credit: Multiple sources.

- Courtesy visit to the minister and deputy minister for health for Jubaland State. Photo credit: Dakane—SomaliAID
- Jubaland health sector 5th annual review meeting. Photo credit: Yusuf—ALIGHT
- CGPP attending the roll out of One Health strategic plan as well as National strategy for prevention & control of both anthrax & brucellosis. Photo credit: Abdirahman