**POLIONEWS: (KENYA)**
- National NP-AFP & % Stool adequacy stood at 1.72 and 86.2% respectively. In addition, Non-polio Enterovirus (NPENT) isolation rate is 19.8%
- 176 (59.5%) sub counties in 46/47 counties detected an AFP case. 80 sub counties, with >=50K U15 population, are silent.
- Twelve (26.1%) counties have met both AFP key indicators. However, 11 (23.9%) failed in both key indicators.

**POLIONEWS: (SOMALIA)**
2nd round of mOPV campaign in Somalia
- A total of 96,350 (99.8) out of the 96,500 children under the age of 5 years were vaccinated with OPV in Gedo and Bakool region.
- The team managed to reach 94200 households. Three hundred (300) children were vaccinated at the border crossing points and a total of 450 children were vaccinated for the first time (Zero Dose).
- The IP managed to add 13 extra teams to cover the border crossing points and the CMs who took part in the campaign were 25 (M:44%, F:56%).
- In Lower Juba, a total of 64,552 (97.2%) out of 66,358 children under the age of 5 years were vaccinated with OPV with 2 suspected AFP cases reported during the campaign and a total of 455 children were vaccinated for the first time (zero doses).

**KENYA: GHSA KEY UPDATES**
- A total of 17 new animal alerts received this week with 8 progressive loss of weight, 2 cluster animal death, 2 aggressive animal bite and 1 abortion in late pregnancy, retained placenta/swelling of testicles, 3 Cluster of abortions or deaths of young animals and 1 death with unusual bleeding.
- 8 new human diseases alerts reported this week: 2 Cluster of unusual illness or deaths of people, 2 fever, cough and breathing problems, 2 acute watery diarrhea, 1 acute watery diarrhea, 1 sudden paralysis and 1 death of a child btw 3-28 days of age with unknown cause.
- Cumulatively, over the reporting period (29/09 to 01/11/2020) there have been an increase in progressive loss of weight as well as Cluster of abortions or deaths of young animals having recorded 50 and 15 alerts respectively with Lamu & Marsabit County having the highest alert with 15 and 14 alerts for progressive loss of weight respectively and 7 for Marsabit in cluster of abortions.
- 241 zero reports as well 8 rumor reports received from the community volunteers this week.
**Strengthening of immunization systems: Outreach services to hard to reach border, nomadic pastoralist. (29/09/2020 – 01/11/2020)**

**Source:** CGPP program data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County/Region</th>
<th># Outreach</th>
<th>Zero Dose</th>
<th>Birth Dose</th>
<th>OPV 3</th>
<th>IPV</th>
<th>Penta 1</th>
<th>Penta 3</th>
<th>Measles</th>
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<td>Garissa</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>139</td>
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<td>103</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>229</td>
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<td>Marsabit</td>
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<td>157</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>329</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>259</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nairobi</td>
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<td>32</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
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<td>13</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>104</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wajir</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>121</td>
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<td>333</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>958</td>
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<td>Lower Juba</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>31</td>
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<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>880</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>1940</td>
<td>410</td>
<td>1879</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** CGPP program data

**Number of defaulters traced by County/Region**

28/09/20 - 01/11/2020, in Kenya and Somalia

**Total outreach sessions conducted/supported = 68**

**Total # of children Defaulted = 1756**

**Total # of children traced= 1024 (58%)**
In strengthening community disease surveillance, the community mobilizers conduct active surveillance visits to villages, nomadic settlements, traditional healers on the need to report suspected disease conditions e.g. AFP, Measles, Cholera/AWDs. Any suspected disease conditions immediately are reported to health facilities in-charges and disease surveillance coordinators for follow up and verifications.

The community mobilizers keep record of the all the suspected disease conditions reported to health facilities.
Community Based Disease Surveillance on Priority Zoonotic Diseases.

Rumor and Zero Reports as from 29/09/2020 - 01/11/2020

- **Rumor report**— this are hearsay information on diseases or disease intelligence reports collected by the community mobilizers from informal sources e.g. livestock owners, animals markets, abattoirs (Slaughterhouse) and milk vendors. The disease information is kept in registers for further clarification/verifications by animal health officer/veterinary officer/MoH-Disease surveillance officers.

- **Zero-dose children** are above 14 days old which have never received any form routine immunization antigen/vaccinations. Most of the Zero-dose children are found in hard to reach settlement and nomadic populations. The community mobilisers with support and guidance of the CHAs engage community influencers e.g. parents, mother-to-mother support groups & opinion leaders to increase immunization services uptake hence reducing Zero dose cases and defaulters.
Summary - Social Mobilization Activities

KENYA:
- # of times HH visited in Kenya = 19,974
- # of persons reached through group meetings = 4,781

SOMALIA:
- # of times HH visited in Somalia = 13,376
- # of persons reached through group meetings = 2,376

Social mobilizations is to sensitize communities on the importance of personal hygiene, regular hand-washing, physical distancing and wearing of masks (especially in this period of COVID-19) in disease prevention at community level. Also community mobilizers & Community Disease Reporters (CMs/CDRs) are looking for suspected AFP & Zoonotic cases using simplified lay case definitions to identify suspected AFP cases and other disease conditions (e.g. measles, Acute Watery Diarrhea—AWDs). This is done through one to one meeting at household level or group meeting organized at the community level. The community mobilizers are required to generate reports to the project supervisors and also CHAs or border health facility in-charges.

The CMs engage in community mobilization for RI services especially during outreach clinic sessions and in RI defaulter tracing.
Kenya
Confirmed cases = 55,878
Male cases: 36,298
Female cases: 19,580
Deaths = 1,013 (Fatality rate = 1.8%)
Recoveries & discharges = 37,194
A total 699,520 COVID-19 tests have been conducted.

Somalia
Confirmed cases= 4,299
Male cases: 3,402
Female cases: 897
Death = 107 (fatality rate = 2.5%).
Recoveries & discharges = 3,247
All 6 states and capital territory (Banadir region) affected.

Counties supported by CGPP | Confirmed cases.
--- | ---
Nairobi | 26,370
Mandera | 29
Wajir | 74
Garissa | 504
Turkana | 517
Marsabit | 42
Lamu | 125

Source: WHO Somalia

Source: MoH Kenya

SUPPORT SUPERVISION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>County/Region</th>
<th>Major findings</th>
<th>Recommendations</th>
<th># of county/Districts</th>
<th># facilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Joint support supervision | Wajir County | • Up to date reporting tools of outreach in file and stamped.  
• Enhanced defaulter tracing mechanisms in place  
• Stock out of OPV and BCG vaccines in 2 facilities  
• Remarkable collaboration between facility staff and community volunteers to enhance service delivery | • CMs to improve on active case search at community level  
Liaising with subcounty nursing officer & product officer to speed up delivery of essential vaccines  
Facility staff to enhance surveillance of VPDs | 2 | 5 |
Right: CM taking advantage of food distribution to sensitize the community on Case based surveillance (Polio surveillance and Zoonotic). Photo credit Peter-IRC

Integrated routine immunization, social mobilization and active case search for AFP and zoonotic diseases at Gadudie Village, Madera County along the Kenya-Ethiopia border. Photo credit: Mohamed ADRA-K

Left: Support supervision in Wajir County. Photo credit Hujale-WVK

Right: Outreach session conducted in Abdisukow, Damajale, Garissa County. Photo credit: Abdulahi—ARC