KENYA: GHSA KEY UPDATES

- A total of 15 new animal alerts received this week with 6 aggressive animal bite, 2 cluster of animal deaths, 5 progressive loss of weight, 1 death with unusual bleeding and 1 Abortion in late pregnancy; retained placenta; swelling of testicles.
- Cumulatively, over the reporting period (01/04 to 20/09/2020), aggressive animal bites, cluster of abortions or deaths of young animals as well as progressive loss of weight have recorded the highest with 77, 61 and 73 alerts respectively with Turkana County having the highest alert with 46 alerts for aggressive animal bites, Wajir leading with 25 alerts for cluster of abortion or death of young animals, Wajir has 24 and Turkana having 21 alerts for progressive loss of weight.
- 4 new human diseases alerts reported this week: 3 Acute watery diarrhea, and 1 fever, cough and breathing problems.
- 222 zero reports as well 4 rumor reports received from the community volunteers this week.

N/B: Zero reports means community volunteers are active but no alerts picked.

Rumor reporting is the hearsay reporting of unconfirmed diseases conditions in the community by community volunteers.

KENYA: POLIONEWS

- National Non-polio AFP rate and stool adequacy for 2020 are 1.66 and 88% respectively. The Non-polio Enterovirus (NPENT) isolation rate is 10.9%
- Two hundred and twenty nine (229) suspected AFP cases have been reported in 2020 from 44 (94%) counties.

SOMALIA: POLIONEWS

- The Outbreak Response Round1 with mOPV2 is planned to start on the 20th September–23rd September 2020.
- This campaign will cover 62 districts of the south and central regions of Somalia.
- Approximately 1.65M children under the age of 5years will be targeted.
- 8951 volunteers and 1125 Field supervisors will be deployed during the campaign to perform the house-to-house vaccinations under strict COVID-19 preventive measures.

SOMALIA: PERFORMANCE SUMMARY: Week 37, 2020

- NP-AFP: 1.66
- NPENT: 10.9
- Investigation within 3 Days: 93.0
- Stool Adequacy: 88.2
- Notification within 7 Days: 69.4
- Good condition: 99.2

Source: WHO Kenya, Week 36, 2020

Source: WHO Somalia, Week 36, 2020
Strengthening of immunization systems: Outreach services to hard to reach border, nomadic pastoralist. (03/07/20 – 20/09/2020)

**Source:** CGPP program data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County/Region</th>
<th>Zero Dose</th>
<th>Birth Dose</th>
<th>OPV 3</th>
<th>IPV</th>
<th>Penta 1</th>
<th>Penta 3</th>
<th>Measles</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Static</td>
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<tr>
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<td>33</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>35</td>
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<tr>
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<td>297</td>
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<td>588</td>
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<td>646</td>
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<td>210</td>
<td>575</td>
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<td>407</td>
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<td>Turkana</td>
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<td>64</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>198</td>
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<td>Wajir</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>209</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>346</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>308</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gedo</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>678</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2150</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2101</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lower Juba</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>121</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>479</td>
<td>577</td>
<td>2160</td>
<td>1051</td>
<td>4626</td>
<td>1119</td>
<td>4464</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

# Outreach session supported by county
03/07/2020 - 20/09/2020.

**Source:** CGPP program data

Number of defaulters traced by County/Region 03/07/20 - 20/09/2020, in Kenya and Somalia

**Total # of children Defaulted = 3057**
**Total # of children traced = 2103 (69%)**
In strengthening community disease surveillance, the community mobilizers conduct *active surveillance visits* to villages, nomadic settlements, traditional healers on the need to report suspected disease conditions e.g. AFP, Measles, Cholera/AWDs. Any suspected disease conditions immediately are reported to health facilities in-charge and disease surveillance coordinators for follow up and verifications.

The community mobilizers keep record of the all the suspected disease conditions reported to health facilities.
Community Based Disease Surveillance on Priority Zoonotic Diseases.

Rumour and Zero Reports as from 01/04/2020 - 20/09/2020

- **Rumor report** – this are hearsay information on diseases or disease intelligence reports collected by the community mobilizers from informal sources e.g. livestock owners, animals markets, abattoirs (Slaughterhouse) and milk vendors. The disease information is kept in registers for further clarification/verifications by animal health officer/veterinary officer/MoH-Disease surveillance officers.

- **Zero-dose children** are above 14 days old which have never received any form routine immunization antigen/vaccinations. Most of the Zero-dose children are found in hard to reach settlement and nomadic populations. The community mobilisers with support and guidance of the CHAs engage community influencers e.g. parents, mother-to-mother support groups & opinion leaders to increase immunization services uptake hence reducing Zero dose cases and defaulters.
Social Mobilization Activities

Summary - Social Mobilization Activities

KENYA:
- # of times HH visited in Kenya = 62,577
- # of persons reached through group meetings = 19,339

SOMALIA:
- # of times HH visited in Somalia = 27,315
- # of persons reached through group meetings = 4,321

Social mobilizations is to sensitize communities on the importance of personal hygiene, regular hand-washing, physical distancing and wearing of masks (especially in this period of COVID-19) in disease prevention at community level. Also community mobilizers & Community Disease Reporters (CMs/CDRs) are looking for suspected AFP & Zoonotic cases using simplified lay case definitions to identify suspected AFP cases and other disease conditions (e.g. measles, Acute Watery Diarrhea—AWDs). This is done through one to one meeting at household level or group meeting organized at the community level. The community mobilizers are required to generate reports to the project supervisors and also CHAs or border health facility in-charges.

The CMs engage in community mobilization for RI services especially during outreach clinic sessions and in RI defaulter tracing.
COVID-19 SITUATIONAL UPDATES.

Kenya
Confirmed cases = 37,218
Male cases: 24,065
Female cases: 13,153
Deaths = 659 (Fatality rate = 1.8%)  
Recoveries & discharges = 24,147
A total 486,218 covid-19 tests have been conducted.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Counties supported by CGPP</th>
<th>Confirmed cases.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nairobi</td>
<td>20,337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandera</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wajir</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garissa</td>
<td>352</td>
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<tr>
<td>Turkana</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marsabit</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamu</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MoH Kenya

Somalia
Confirmed cases= 3,465
Male cases: 2,568
Female cases: 897
Death = 98 (fatality rate = 2.96%).
Recoveries & discharges = 2,877
All 6 states and capital territory (Banadir region) affected.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regions supported by CGPP</th>
<th>Confirmed cases.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lower Juba</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gedo</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bakool</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WHO Somalia

COORDINATION MEETINGS

| venue | Date     | Title                                      | Objective                                      | Participants | | Male | Female |
|-------|----------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|-------|--------|
|       |          |                                            |                                               | Total        | 13    | 5      |
| Virtual | 2020-09-14 | Stakeholders validation meeting            | Mapping of strategic one health partners        |              | 13    | 5      |

Total 13 5
### KEY ACTIVITIES OF THE WEEK

- USAID Mission & Core Group Kenya GHSA Monthly meeting. Objective: to discuss on the project implementation updates, FY21 work planning as well as Bi-annual report.
- Participation in the AFROHUN stakeholders validation of mapping of strategic one health partners meeting objective: training needs assessment for frontline health workers.
- USAID COVID-19 communication and community engagement meeting—feedback from counties and updates on social behavior and communication change meta analysis.
- USAID Ips communication call for health activities. Objective—Weekly IP notes and USAID branding and marking.
- WHO—Horn of Africa countries meeting on Polio updates as well as impact of COVID-19.
- Coordination meeting with the CRS team in Kamkunji as well as to plan for 2 trainings which will be conducted for the HCWs (Health Care Workers) and CHVs (Community Health Volunteers) on surveillance and EPI (Expanded program on Immunization.
- Active case search (AFP, other Priority conditions & Zoonotic Priority disease).
- Community Mobilizers/Community Health Volunteers active participation in tracing children who have defaulted in Immunization in the project areas.
- Integrated immunization & surveillance outreaches

### CHALLENGES

- Poor network connectivity
- Disruption of planned activities as a result of the Covid-19 pandemic e.g. Community Dialogue.
- Insecurity along the border (Kenya/Somalia)
- Limited resources in supporting SIA in Somalia (Gedo & Lower Juba)
PICTURE SPEAK (ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED DURING THE WEEK)

A CM administers polio vaccine to a child while taking COVID-19 preventive measures in strengthening routine immunization services for border villages of Eymole along the Kenya Ethiopia border.

Outreach Immunization session in Kangkala village, Turkana County. Photo credit Josephine-IRC

Camel abortion reported in Damajale, Garissa County. Photo credit, Abdulahi

CGPP Community mobilizers conducting social mobilization for upcoming SIA campaign in the nomadic populations in tula Cadey village_Elwak district_Gedo region_Somalia photo credit: Suleiman_CGPP Officer Somali Aid.